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- (4) Specify the participant's requirements for operation and maintenance of the applied conservation practices consistent with the provisions of \$1465.22; and
- (5) Specify any other provision determined necessary or appropriate by NRCS.
- (c) The participant must apply the practice(s) according to the schedule set out in the APO.

§1465.22 Conservation practice operation and maintenance.

- (a) The contract will incorporate the O&M agreement that addresses the operation and maintenance of the conservation practices applied under the contract.
- (b) NRCS expects the participant to operate and maintain each conservation practice installed under the contract for its intended purpose for the conservation practice lifespan as specified in the O&M agreement.
- (c) NRCS may periodically inspect the conservation practice(s) during the contract duration to ensure that operation and maintenance requirements are being carried out, and that the conservation practice is fulfilling its intended objectives.
- (d) Conservation practices installed before the contract execution, but included in the contract to obtain the environmental benefits agreed upon, must be operated and maintained as specified in the contract and O&M agreement.
- (e) If NRCS finds during the contract that a participant is not operating and maintaining practices in an appropriate manner, NRCS may terminate and request a refund of payments made for that conservation practice under the contract.
- (f) In the event a conservation practice fails through no fault of the participant, the State Conservationist may issue payments to re-establish the conservation practice, at the rates established in accordance with §1465.23, provided such payments do not exceed the payment limitation requirements as set forth in §1465.23.

§ 1465.23 Payments.

(a) The Federal share of payments to a participant will be:

- (1) Up to 75 percent of the estimated incurred cost or 100 percent of the estimated income foregone of an eligible practice, except as provided in (a)(2) of this section.
- (2) In the case of historically underserved producers, the payment rate will be the applicable rate and an additional rate that is not less than 25 percent above the applicable rate, provided that this increase does not exceed 90 percent of the estimated incurred costs or estimated income foregone.
- (3) In no instance will the total financial contributions for an eligible practice from other sources exceed 100 percent of the estimated incurred cost of the practice.
- (b) Participants may contribute their portion of the estimated costs of practices through in-kind contributions, including labor and materials, providing the materials contributed meet the NRCS standard and specifications for the practice being installed.
- (c) Payments for practices applied prior to application or contract approval—
- (1) Payments will not be made to a participant for a conservation practice that was applied prior to application for the program.
- (2) Payments will not be made to a participant for a conservation practice that was initiated or implemented prior to contract approval, unless the participant obtained a waiver from the State Conservationist, or designated conservationist, prior to practice implementation.
- (d) The total amount of payments paid to a person or legal entity under this part may not exceed \$50,000 for any fiscal year.
- (e) For purposes of applying the payment limitations provided for in this section, NRCS will use the provisions in 7 CFR part 1400, Payment Limitation and Payment Eligibility.
- (f) A participant will not be eligible for payments for conservation practices on eligible land if the participant receives payments or other benefits for the same practice on the same land under any other conservation program administered by USDA.
- (g) The participant and NRCS must certify that a conservation practice is